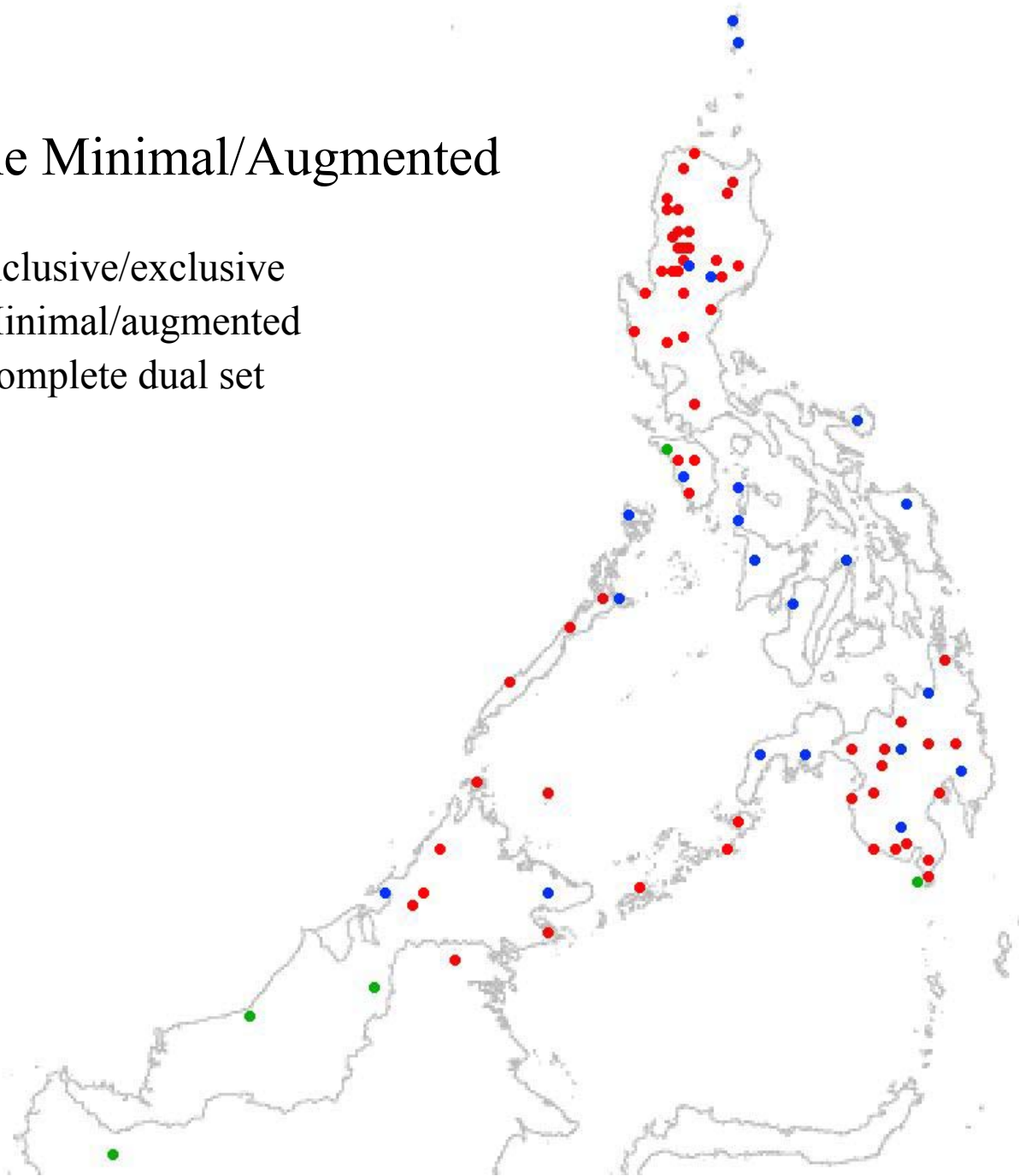# Inklusiv-dual in den Philippinen
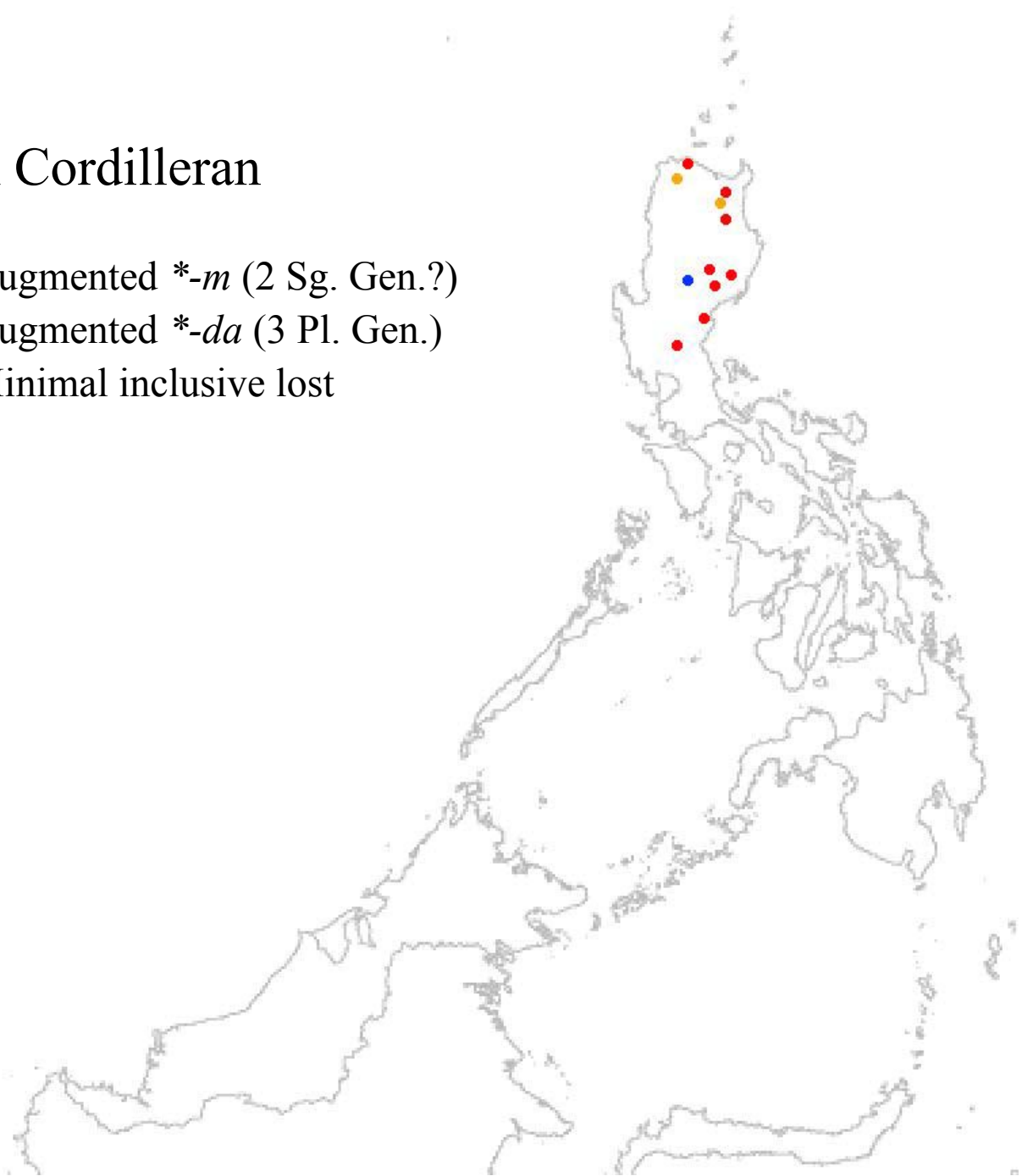
Michael Cysouw

ZAS Berlin

Philippine Minimal/Augmented

- Inclusive/exclusive
- Minimal/augmented
- Complete dual set
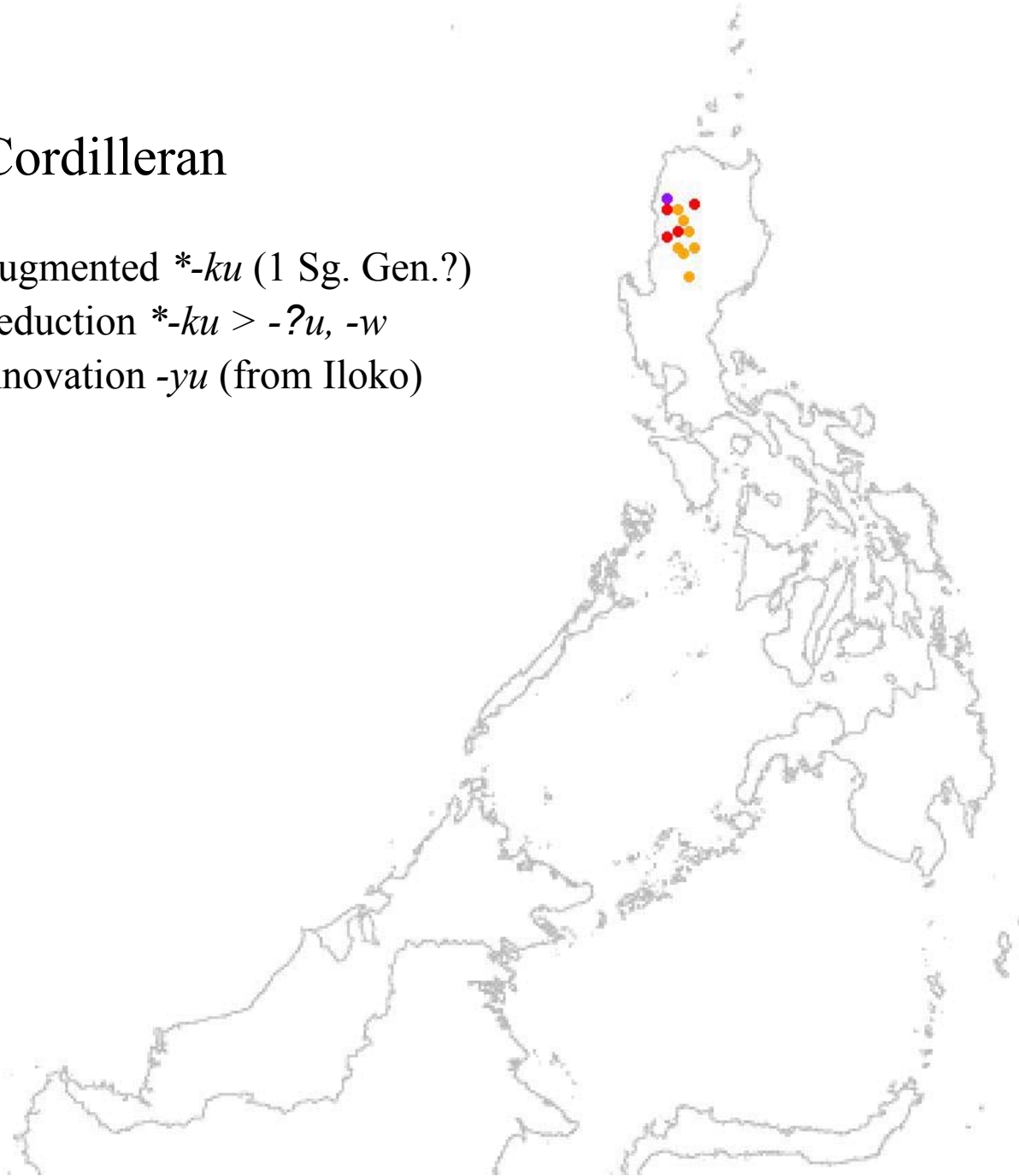
Northern Cordilleran

- 🔴 Augmented *-m* (2 Sg. Gen.?)
- 🟠 Augmented *-da* (3 Pl. Gen.)
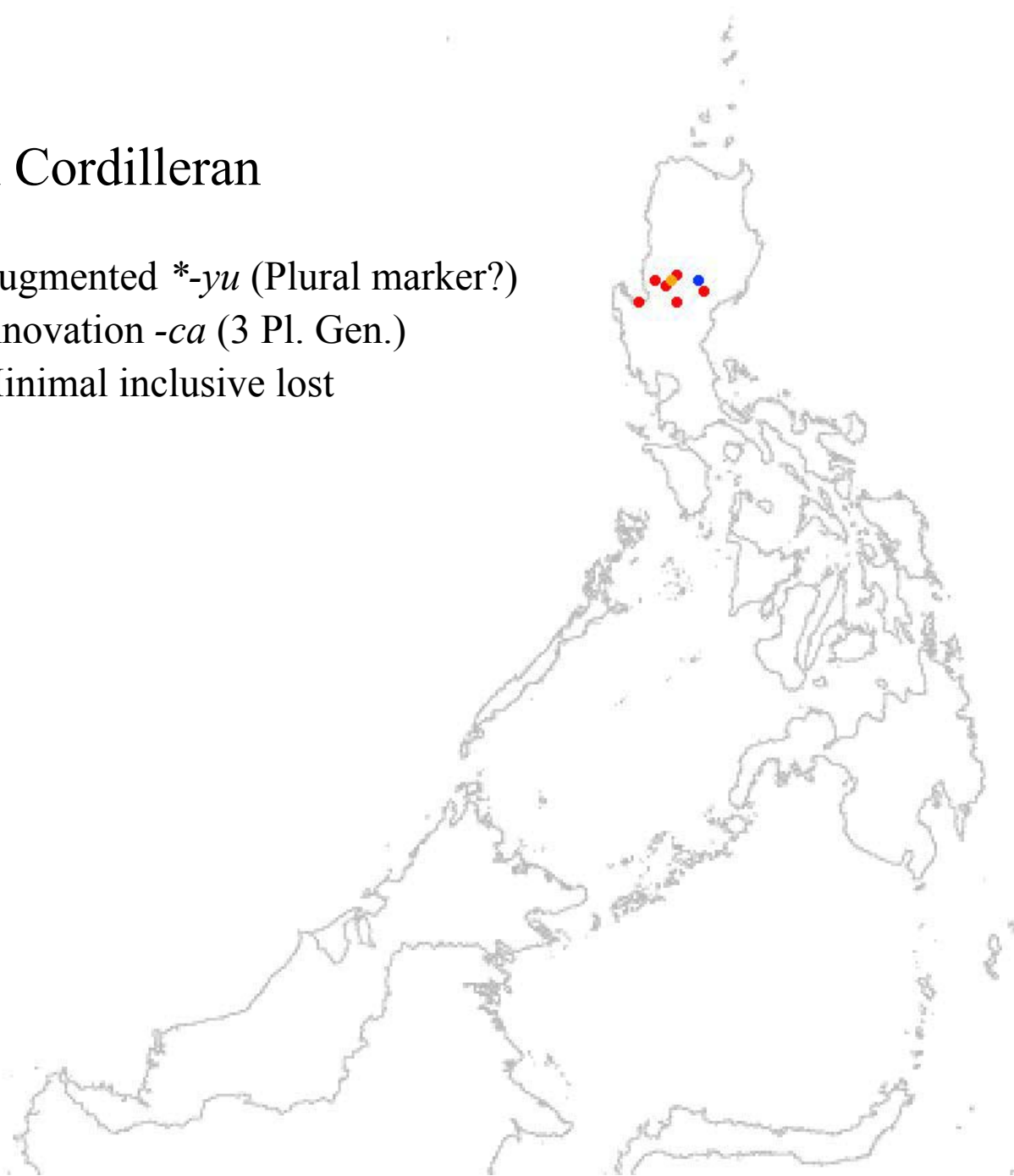- 🔵 Minimal inclusive lost

Central Cordilleran

- Augmented **-ku* (1 Sg. Gen.?)
- Reduction **-ku > -?u, -w*
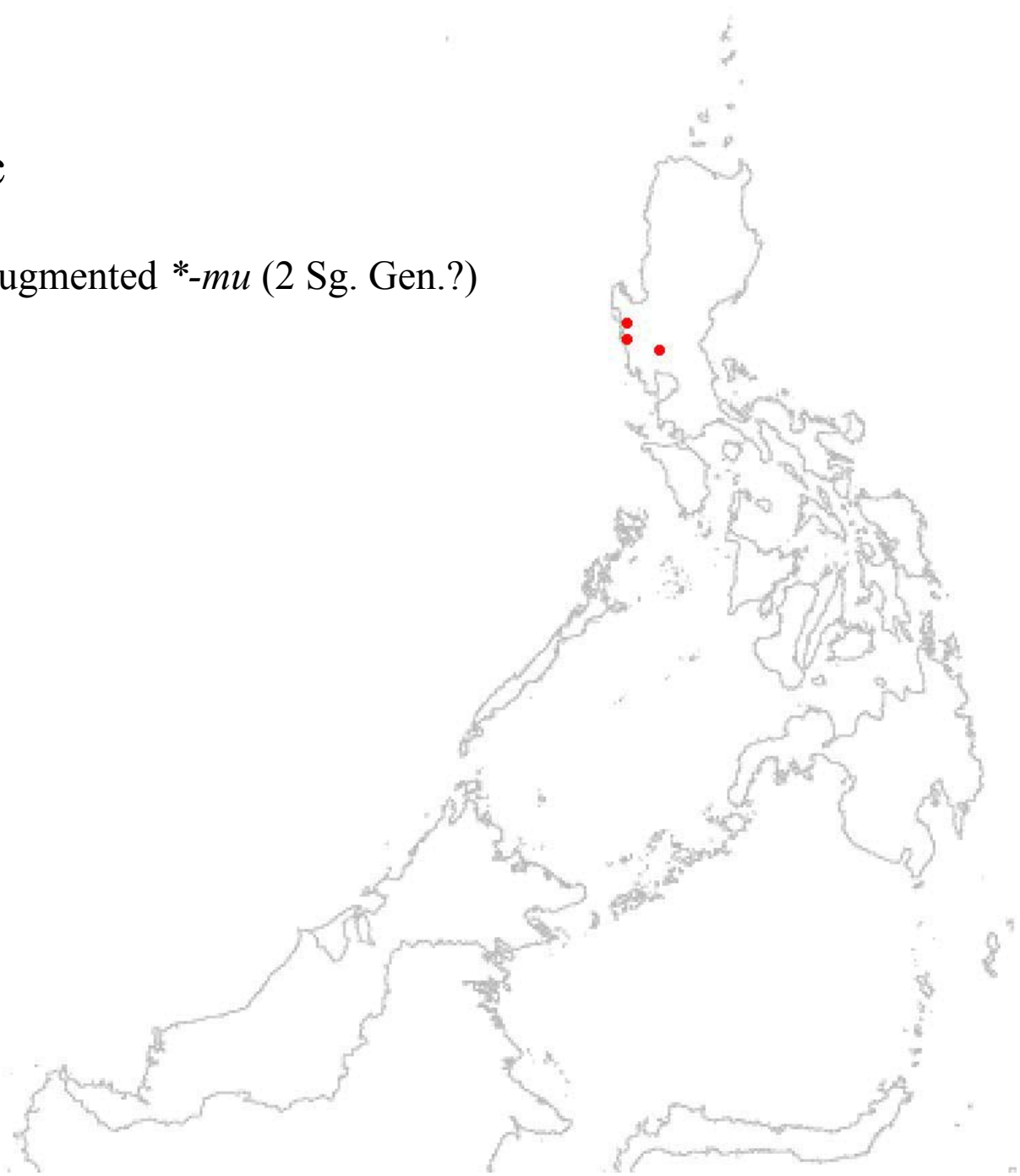- Innovation *-yu* (from Iloko)

Southern Cordilleran

- 🔴 Augmented *-yu* (Plural marker?)
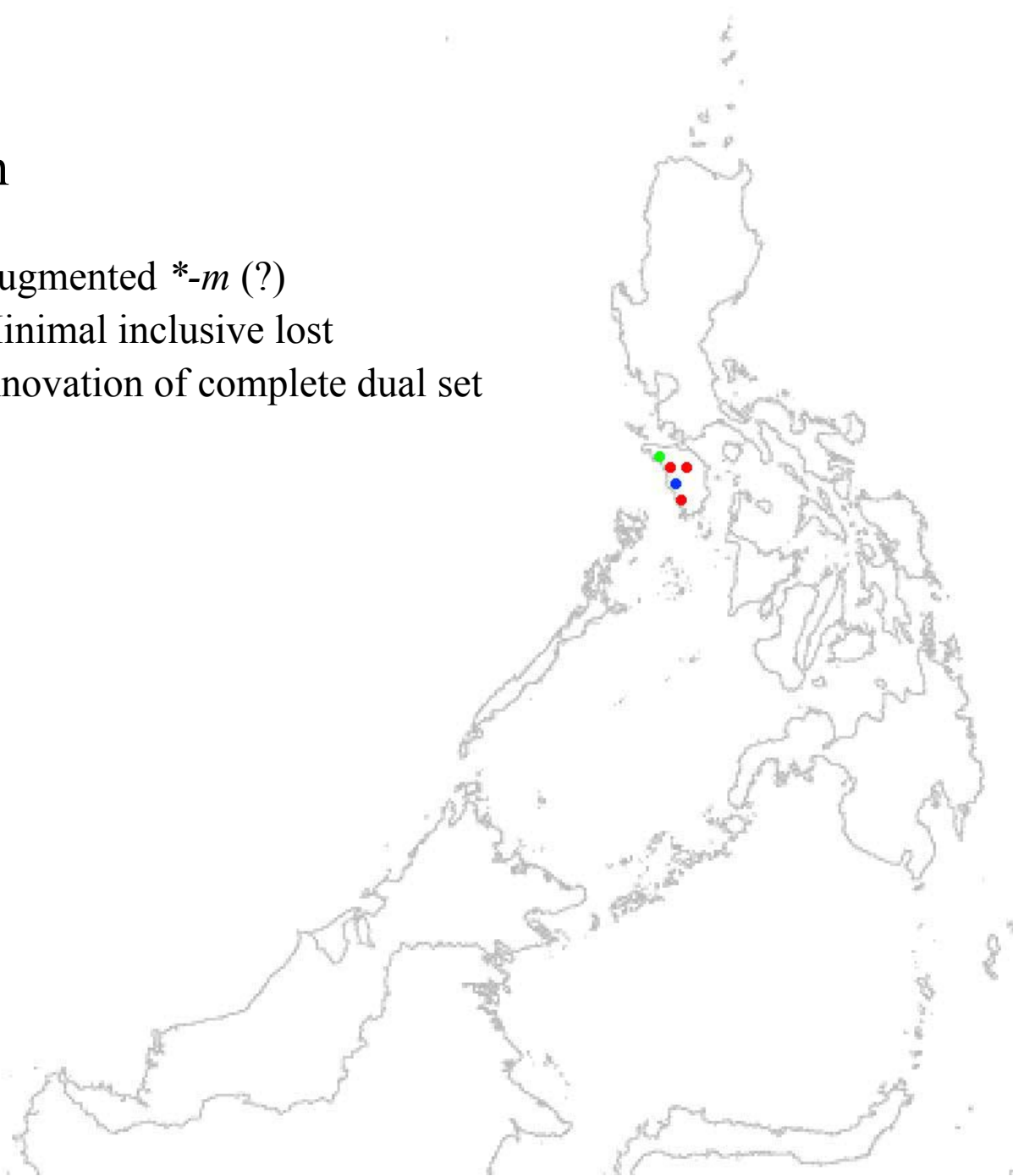- 🟡 Innovation *-ca* (3 Pl. Gen.)
- 🔵 Minimal inclusive lost
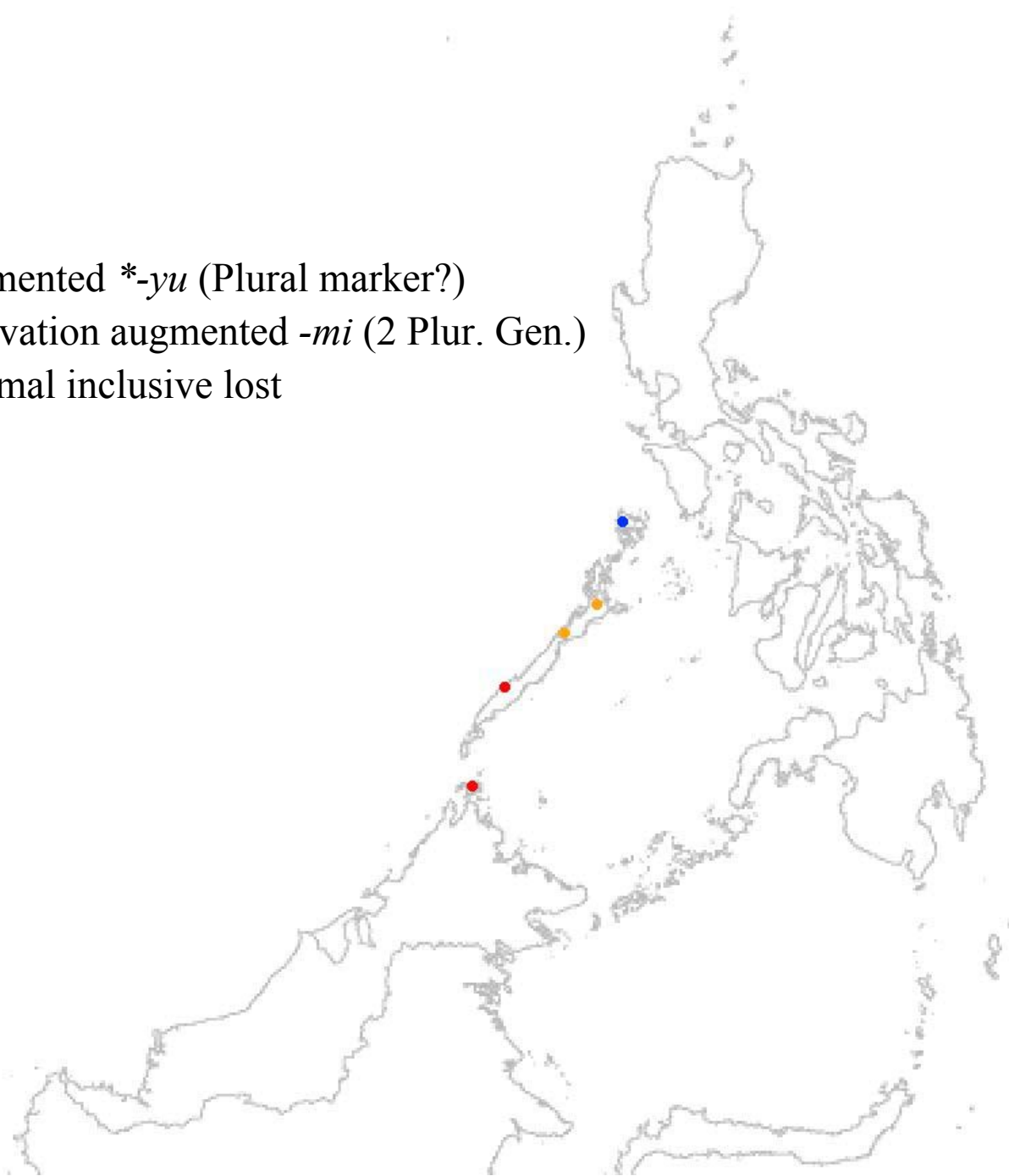
Sambalic

- Augmented **-mu* (2 Sg. Gen.?)

Mangyan

- Augmented *-m* (?)
- Minimal inclusive lost
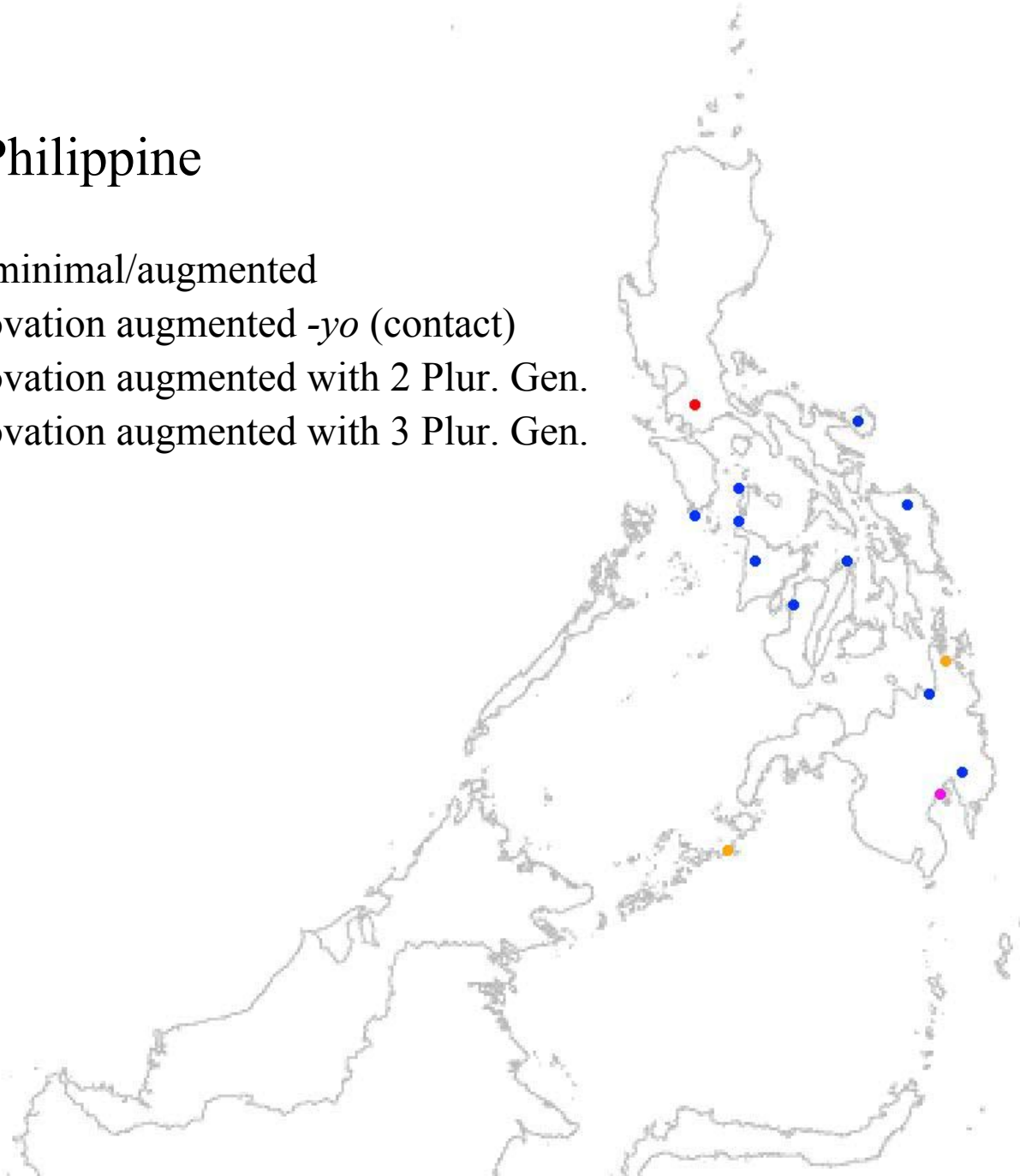- Innovation of complete dual set

Palawan

- Augmented *-yu* (Plural marker?)
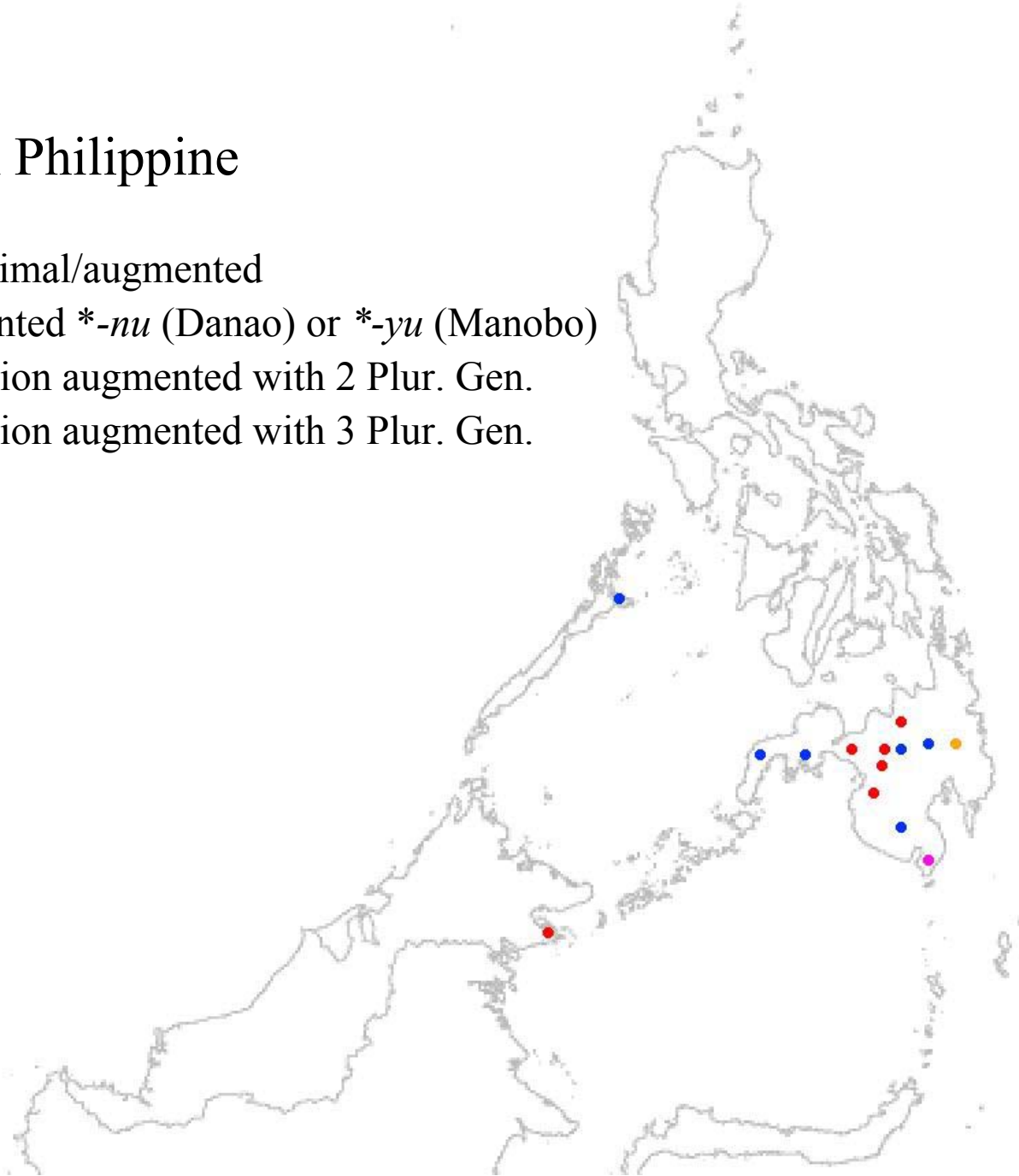- Innovation augmented *-mi* (2 Plur. Gen.)
- Minimal inclusive lost

Central Philippine

- • No minimal/augmented
- • Innovation augmented *-yo* (contact)
- • Innovation augmented with 2 Plur. Gen.
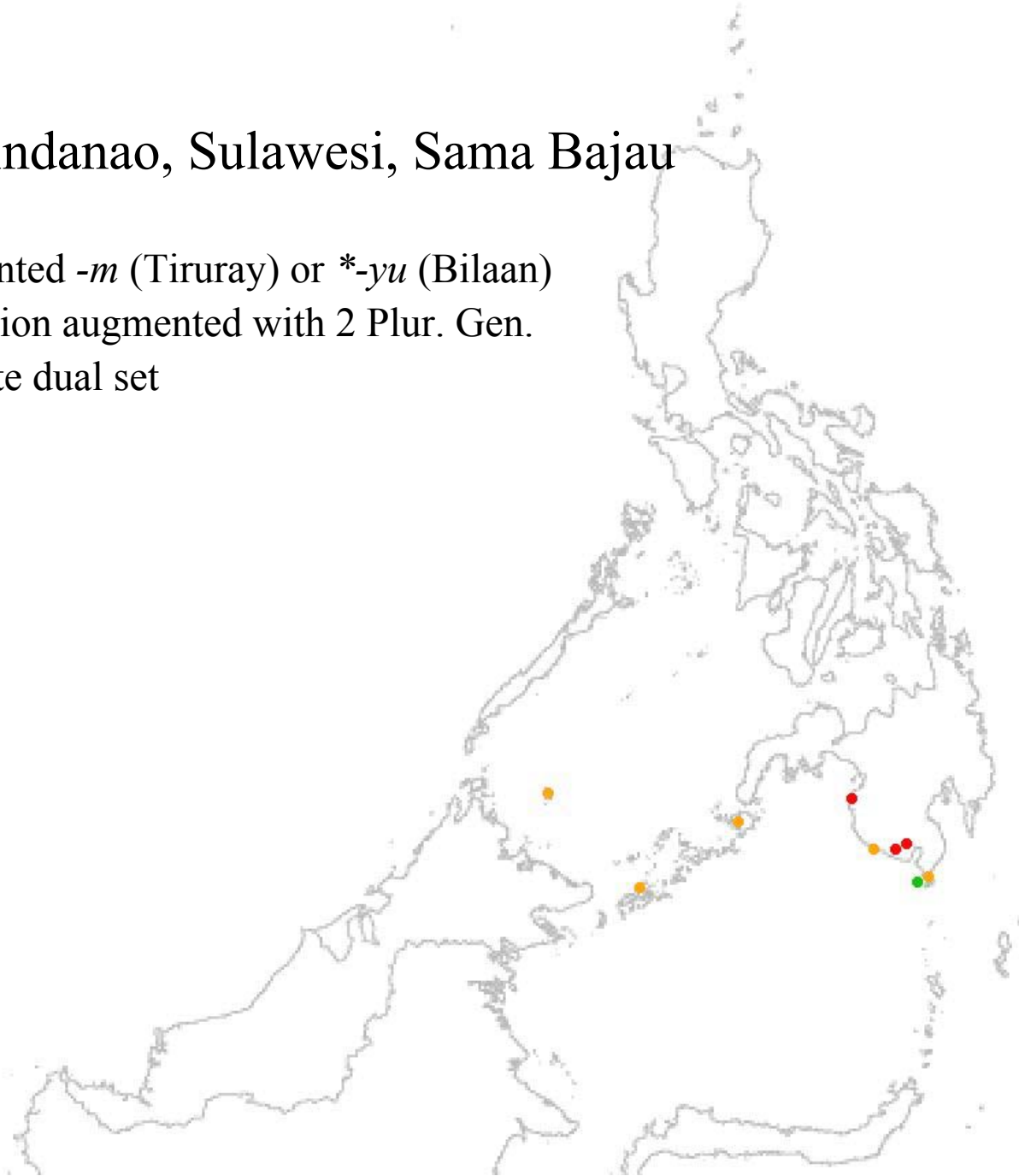- • Innovation augmented with 3 Plur. Gen.

Southern Philippine

- ● No minimal/augmented
- ● Augmented *-*nu* (Danao) or *-*yu* (Manobo)
- ● Innovation augmented with 2 Plur. Gen.
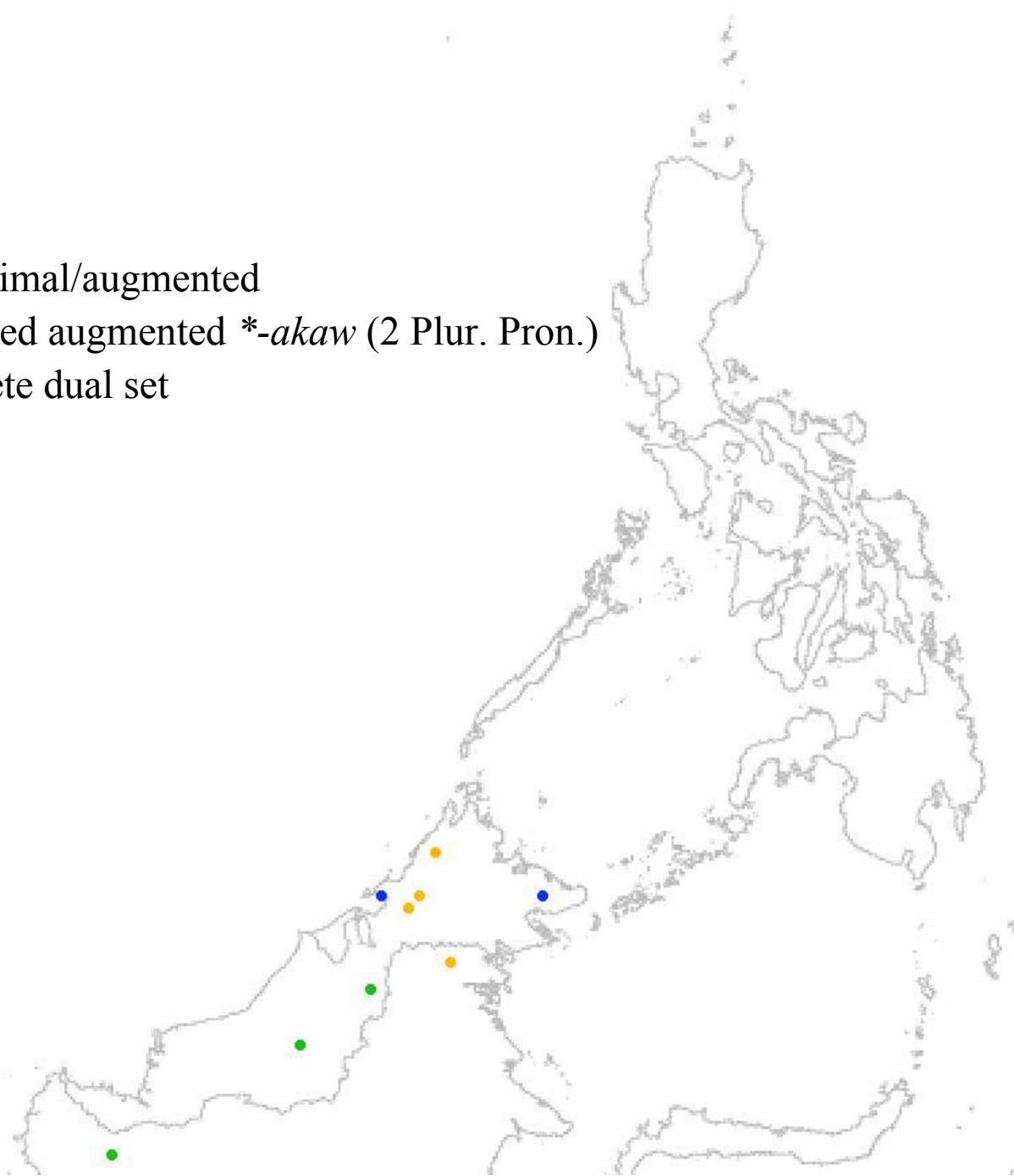- ● Innovation augmented with 3 Plur. Gen.

South Mindanao, Sulawesi, Sama Bajau

- Augmented *-m* (Tiruray) or **-yu* (Bilaan)
- Innovation augmented with 2 Plur. Gen.
- Compete dual set

Borneo

- • No minimal/augmented
- • Innovated augmented *-akaw* (2 Plur. Pron.)
- • Complete dual set

Minimal/Augmented old and new

- **No minimal/augmented, or only recently innovated**
- **Minimal/augmented not easily reconstructed or recently lost**